

# mano.bank Payments API specification



Version 2.1

# How to integrate with mano.bank Payments API

To be able to run given code samples with our payment system you'll need to have specific settings typically available to our customers. If you are planning to consider us to be your service provider and would like to try mano.bank Payments API, please contact us by email: <u>support@mano.bank</u>.

# Exchange required info

## Client should provide to mano.bank the following info

- Account/s (one or few) to be accessible by API and Payments limits per operation/day
- The name of the application that will use the API
- IP (one, or few) from which client will call mano.bank Payments API
- It's Private key's X.509 Certificate attributes:
  - C Country Name: 2-digit country code where your organization is legally located.
  - **ST State/Province:** Full name of the state where your organization is legally located.
  - L City: Full name of the city where your organization is legally located.
  - **O Organization Name:** Legal name of Client organization.
  - OU Organization Unit: Name of the department (Not mandatory. Press Enter to skip)
  - CN Common Name: Client's User (application) Name
  - Email: Clients representative email address

i.e.

C = LT, ST = LT, L = Vilnius, O = Organization, OU = IT, CN = client-api-gw, emailAddress = admin@client.com

### Then mano.bank will provide

- Client\_Id
- User\_Id
- JWT *audience Id* string (base URL of mano.bank Payment Api i.e. apitest.mano.bank/payments)
- JWT *issuer Id* string (usually same as Client Id)
- JWT subject string (usually same as User Id)
- JWT maximum token expiration time (usually 60min)

These attributes should be used by Client to create JWT and in Requests Headers. See appropriate sections for more information.

# Create key for signing JWT and Payment requests

To be able sign JWT and Request body, client should create asymmetric RSA key. Also, Client should create X.509 certificate using attributes provided and agreed with mano.bank (see section above).

Below is example how to create X.509 certificate (could be self-signed) and new private key by using **openssl** 

openssl req -nodes -newkey rsa:2048 -keyout client.key -out client.crt -x509 -days 730

mano.bank requires to use only RSA algorithm with 2048 key length for private key generation.

Certificate valid period is minimum 2 years (730 days).

# Provide X.509 certificate with Public key included

Send your certificate and public key (i.e. client.crt) to mano.bank representative.

Certificate thumbprint used to identify Client's key

General Details Certification Pa	th	
Show: <all></all>	~	
Field	Value	^
🔲 Subject	user@mail.mail, mxxm-user, I	
📴 Public key	RSA (2048 Bits)	
📴 Public key parameters	05 00	
🛐 Subject Key Identifier	d1f10a9dc5acab59d91975daf	
🛐 Authority Key Identifier	KeyID=d1f10a9dc5acab59d91	
\overline Basic Constraints	Subject Type=CA, Path Lengt	
🛅 Thumbprint	3f4b1d4592c0bbbc4a716bdf1	
		×

# **API Overview**

# Terminology

In this section are listed some terminology used in the documentation.

Term	Explanation
Resource Owner	The Resource Owner refers to the mano.bank who owns data and
	authorizes Client access to data
Client	The Client refers to the consumer of the API, which is commonly an application
API Call	API call is a request towards the API which receives a response. The API is by design stateless, and therefore it does not "remember" anything about previous requests, i.e., there is no session. Therefore, every request made towards the API must contain certain headers so that the API can authenticate and authorize the Client.
Access Authorization	Access Authorization is the process through which the Client obtains permission to access the Resource Owner's data and services at the bank.
Access Token	A token which is generated and signed by the Client. The access token is passed by the Client in all mano.bank Payment API calls.

# API HTTP Methods

RESTful APIs use HTTP methods to perform actions to fetch, modify, add or delete resources. Here is the list of methods used in this API.

GET - This method reads a resource and returns it. It returns 200 on success.

**POST** - This method creates a new resource. It returns 201 on success.

Following table shows which methods are supported by the APIs.

API	GET	POST	PATCH	DELETE
Payments API	Х	Х	-	-

## API Response codes

The API response HTTP codes are returned for the user application within the JSON object. These codes can be divided into four categories.

- 2xx Success
- 3xx Redirection
- 4xx Client errors
- 5xx Server error

Every response returned by this API has a response code. Response codes can be used to check the result of the requests, e.g., was the request successful or did it fail.

HTTP Status Code	Text	Description
200	OK	Request was fulfilled.
201	Created	The request has been fulfilled, resulting in the creation of a new resource.
302	Found	Redirect.
401	Unauthorized	Like 403 Forbidden, but specifically for use when authentication is required and has failed or has not yet been provided.
403	Forbidden	The request was valid, but the server is refusing action. The user might not have the necessary permissions for a resource.
404	Not Found	The requested resource could not be found but may be available in the future.

The following table shows the return codes used by Payment API:

# Idempotency

mano.bank Payments APIs support idempotency, allowing to retry a request multiple times while only performing the action once. This helps avoid unwanted duplication in case of failures and retries.

If a transient error or a time-out occurred and the action was not completed in the previous request, the subsequent retry pushes the action to its completion. If the action is already completed, the action is to be performed only once and the same result is to be returned for the retry process.

mano.bank payment-related API is idempotent. The following table shows the payment idempotency rules.

## Idempotency fields

The following table lists the idempotency fields of APIs.

API name	Idempotency Field	Rules
accounts- payment	referenceld	Client uses the <i>referenceld</i> field for idempotency control. For payment requests that are initiated with the same value of <i>referenceld</i> , the same result is to be returned for the request.

<b>Note:</b> Pay attention, field name should be strongly case sensitive and in camelCase, as specified here, otherwise idempotency won't be applied. It's on client responsibility.
<b>Note:</b> This API checks the consistency of these key request parameters such as <i>referenceld</i> , <i>payerAccountNumber</i> , <i>beneficiaryAccountNumber</i> , <i>amount</i> and <i>currency</i> . If any of the key values is different from that of the previous request, the error REPEAT_REQ_INCONSISTENT is to be returned.

# Message encoding

To prevent errors or ambiguity caused by special characters enclosed in a message, encode the message properly before transmitting it.

Encoding scenarios	Encoding method
For the byte data, such as the JWT, Digest, Signature and the other encrypted content, encode the data with the base64UrlEncode algorithm before transmitting.	base64UrlEncode

#### Example for Base64UrlEncode in JavaScript Code Snippet

<pre>//BASE64URL function function base64UrlEncode(source) {     // Encode in classical base64     encodedSource = CryptoJS.enc.Base64.stringify(source)</pre>
<pre>// Remove padding equal characters encodedSource = encodedSource.replace(/=+\$/, ")</pre>
<pre>// Replace characters according to base64url specifications encodedSource = encodedSource.replace(/\+/g, '-') encodedSource = encodedSource.replace(/\//g, '_')</pre>
return encodedSource

# **HTTP Message Headers**

Request Headers (expected as part of the request)

string **Required** 

	HTTP header element for date and time represented as RFC 7231 Full Dates. Example date: Wed, 24 Apr 2019 14:00:37 EEST
Host	string <b>Required</b> HTTP header element for specification of the domain name of the server
X-MB-Client-Id	string <b>Required</b>
	Client ID provided by mano.bank, identifying the Client as organisation
X-MB-User-Id	string <b>Required</b>
	User ID provided by mano.bank, identifying the Client's application as api consumer
Authorization	string <b>Required</b>
	JWT Access Token, in "Authorization: Bearer JWT_TOKEN" format ( <access token=""> provided by Client)</access>
Digest	string Required
	Digest header as defined in [RFC3230] contains a Hash of the message body
	Note: this header should be Base64Url Encoded
Signature	string <b>Required</b>
	Signed Digest with other headers for non-repudiation
	Application-level signature of the request by the Client, using its Private X509 key [ <u>https://tools.ietf.org/id/draft-cavage-http-</u> <u>signatures-12.html</u> ]
Request-Id	string <b>Required</b>
	Unique Request Id

### Digest Header format

SHA256 hash of the HTTP request's payload(messageBody), which is Base64Url Encoded and normalized as a **Digest** HTTP header. You must concatenate SHA-256=" with the digest string, as shown below.

#### Digest calculation example in JavaScript Code Snippet

```
function calculateDigest() {
    const requestData = resolveRequestBody();
    const sha256digest = CryptoJS.SHA256(requestData);
    //base64UrlEncode
    const base64sha256 = base64UrlEncode(sha256digest);
    //concatenate SHA-256=
    const calculatedDigest = 'SHA-256=' + base64sha256;
    return calculatedDigest;
```

}

#### Example: payload(messageBody) =

```
{
    "referenceld": "PMD-02498",
    "amount": 99.04,
    "currency": "EUR",
    "payerAccountNumber": "LT22503012000000198",
    "beneficiaryAccountNumber": "LT80503012000000221",
    "paymentDetailsType": "UNSTRUCTURED",
    "paymentDetails": "payment invoice nr.1032-26",
    "beneficiary": {
         "name": "Cargo357"
    }
}
```

#### Result of calculated Digest should look like this:

Digest: SHA-256= pS84706ACtCqPVAntLRoZS5VTYbqfL1Cp4b-WYClCJc

### Host Header format

The Payments API server name to which the request is sent.

#### In Test ENV

api-test.mano.bank

#### In Production ENV

api.mano.bank

### Date Header format

Date and time the message originated, using GMT format, as defined by <u>RFC7231</u>.

#### Example:

Date: Wed, 25 Dec 2017 00:23:05 GMT

#### JavaScript Code Snippet

```
String gmtDateTime =
DateTimeFormatter.RFC_1123_DATE_TIME.format(ZonedDateTime.now(ZoneId.of("GMT")))
```

# Authorization

Client Authorization is implemented using <u>JSON Web Tokens (JWT)</u>.

# Understand how JWT is generally used

Please look at <u>https://jwt.io/introduction/</u> For debugging JWT requests you can use <u>https://jwt.io/#debugger</u> To choose a library for JWT please see <u>https://jwt.io</u> Notice that the JWT tokens are case sensitive.

# Using JWT to communicate with mano.bank API

For each HTTP request, using the JWT library of your choice, create a JWT token, and set the following fields as described below. Set the JWT token in the request "Authorization" header as

"Authorization": "Bearer <JWT token>"

### Access token (jwt) structure

#### JWT Structure: HEADER.PAYLOAD.SIGNATURE

#### HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE

The JWT header should have these parts: the type of the token, which is JWT, and the signing algorithm being used, such as HMAC SHA256 or RSA and key id used to sign this access token.

alg	string The signing algorithm being used, in our case only value "RSA256"
typ	string The type of token being used, which in our case is always "JWT"
kid	string kid: Key id. Client Public key certificate thumbprint (see section <u>Certificate thumbprint</u> )

#### PAYLOAD:DATA

iss string <= 100 characters	
------------------------------	--

	<b>Issuer.</b> A unique identifier of the entity that issued the access_token,- use your Issuer ID string obtained from mano.bank. (see section <u>Exchange required info</u> )
aud	string <= 100 characters <b>Audience.</b> A value that identifies mano.bank resources allowed to access by this access_token. In our case its common path to Payments API URI. i.e. for test Env: api- test.mano.bank/payments/v1/
sub	string <= 100 characters <b>Subject</b> . the Subject identifies an application / user for which the access token is being issued. In our case, user ID assigned by mano.bank, identifying the Client's application/user.
nbf	string <= 10 characters The " <b>nbf</b> " (not before) claim identifies the time before which the JWT MUST NOT be accepted for processing. (usually it equals to <b>iat</b> claim value). While the serialization may differ by assertion format, it is REQUIRED that the time be expressed in UTC with no time zone component.
iat	string <= 10 characters <b>Issued at</b> . The time at which the access_token was issued. While the serialization may differ by assertion format, it is REQUIRED that the time be expressed in UTC with no time zone component.
ехр	<ul> <li>string &lt;= 10 characters</li> <li>Expires at. The time at which the access_token expires. While the serialization may differ by assertion format, it is REQUIRED that the time be expressed in UTC with no time zone component.</li> <li>Expires at value is calculated by adding mano.bank provided JWT maximum token expiration time (usually 60min) to iat value.</li> </ul>
jti	string <uuid4> JWT Id - The unique identifier of the access_token.</uuid4>

#### SIGNATURE

The jwt signature part is created from the encoded header and the encoded payload signed with secret (Client Private Key) using the algorithm specified in the header.

For example: in case of RSA SHA256 algorithm, the signature will be created like in this javaScript code snippet:

```
// Set header for JWT
var header = {
    'typ': 'JWT',
    'alg': 'RS256',
    'kid': pm.environment.get('jwt_kid') // Client Public key certificate thumbprint
value
};
// Prepare timestamp in seconds
```

```
var currentTimestamp = Math.floor(Date.now() / 1000)
// Set data payload for JWT
var data = {
       'iss': pm.environment.get('jwt_iss'),
       'aud': pm.environment.get('jwt_aud'),
      'sub': pm.environment.get('jwt_sub'),
      'nbf': currentTimestamp,
       'iat': currentTimestamp,
       'exp': currentTimestamp + 30, // expiry time is 30 seconds from time of creation
       'jti': 'jwt_nonce' // const value is just for demonstration purpose
}
var sHeader = JSON.stringify(header);
var sPayload = JSON.stringify(data);
// build token and sign token
var signedToken = KJUR.jws.JWS.sign(header.alg, sHeader, sPayload, pri_key);
 pm.environment.set('jwt_signed', signedToken);
```

The signature is used to verify the JWT payload wasn't changed along the way, and to verify that the issuer of the JWT is Client.

Example of JWT Header and Payload

#### **HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE**

```
{
"typ": "JWT",
"alg": "RS256",
"kid": "3f4b1d4592c0bbbc4a716bdf1f3806adfbe8b8a6"
}
```

#### PAYLOAD:DATA

```
{
    "iss": "mxm",
    "aud": "api-test.mano.bank/payments/v1/",
    "sub": "mxm-api-user",
    "iat": 1650869127,
    "exp": 1650872127,
    "jti": "jwt_nonce"
}
```

Calculation Result with encoded and decoded values

#### Encoded PASTE A TOKEN HERE

eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImt pZCI6IjNmNGIxZDQ1OTJjMGJiYmM0YTcxNmJkZj FmMzgwNmFkZmJ10GI4YTYifQ.eyJpc3MiOiJteG 0iLCJhdWQiOiJhcGktdGVzdC5tYW5vLmJhbmsvc GF5bWVudHMvdjEvIiwic3ViIjoibXhtLWFwaS11 c2VyIiwibmJmIjoxNjUyNzgyNTA0LCJpYXQiOjE 2NTI30DI1MDQsImV4cCI6MTY1Mjc4MjUzNCwian RpIjoiand0X25vbmNlIn0.cuXYKzhBnRFHDRUtJ NX2SmZLPnIP5ZDw3U1XKhvK0TYQjZxQTdMG37QX 6QgcX9J8YyaMyvExsYTrdom\_6w0BcWmXkRb1jmE \_VUPAH7-

ADjLk\_RpSwprTT2VrKbz8BdcqqczdHxh2k30f-FrQtr7oAG2KFiUqmSNXTTeZ1dYf7xOHWqIhvtTD 3oz5UoJe7cZuNvGbSXpZH9QbOGbF77B0PaYLBUR iUoqN8101M2xBZSLnB2HotMw4n5Hy27R9prJOx6 pQJejU7WmvfeopL0JmmRZ6H8UFHyX6UKcj\_Hvbh DxYYiyFva8fn6p1vXGdlh-

KSw1ha380Ip8xFlzqx7sJEg

#### Decoded Edit THE PAYLOAD AND SECRET

{	
	": "JWT",
	": "RS256",
	": "3f4b1d4592c0bbbc4a716bdf1f3806adfbe8b8a6"
}	
YLOAD: [	АТА
{	
"iss	": "mxm",
"aud	": "api-test.mano.bank/payments/v1/",
"sub	": "mxm-api-user",
"nbf	": 1652782504,
"iat	": 1652782504,
"exp	": 1652782534,
"jti	": "jwt_nonce"
}	
RIFY SIG	NATURE
	256(

# Payment Request Data non-repudiation assurance

Before calling the *payments/v1/accounts-payment* endpoint, client must sign HTTP Request to ensure data non-repudiation.

# Purpose

To ensure Payment data non-repudiation

- the Client Private key is used by the Client Application to digitally sign *payments/v1/accounts-payment* Request.
- from the other hand mano.bank payment API uses the Client user' certificate to verify received *payments/v1/accounts-payment* Request.

The Request signing process should be completed using the 'Draft Cavage HTTP Signature method' as defined by ietf.org in <u>https://tools.ietf.org/id/draft-cavage-http-signatures-12.html</u>.

### How does it work?

Payment API has a mandatory Signature Header which has the following format

Signature	string Required
	Signed Digest with other headers for non-repudiation
	Application-level signature of the request by the Client, using its Private
	X509 key [https://tools.ietf.org/id/draft-cavage-http-signatures-12.html]
	Pay attention, instead of standard Base64, mano.bank requires to use
	Base64UrlEncode

# Sign a request



The following graphic shows an overview of the Request signature creation process:

The signature is sent in the 'Signature' HTTP Header as described in the RFC.

Payment API follows the <u>HTTP Signature spec</u> but with some restrictions as listed below.

• Signature header must have the following structure with these attributes:

#### Signature:

keyld="<thumbprint>", algorithm="rsa-sha256", headers="<signature headers>", signature="<signature code>"

- The keyld attribute is the thumbprint number of the Client user X.509 certificate/key pair generated by Client (see section )
- The key size for the used RSA key pair must be at least 2048 bit
- The only allowed algorithm is rsa-sha256
- The headers attribute specifies required list of Request Headers included in Signature:
  - host date (request-target) x-mb-client-id x-mb-user-id request-id contenttype digest
  - o headers must be listed in lowercase
  - headers must be concatenated in this specified order
  - The request-target is a combination of the HTTP action verb and the request URI path, for example (request-target): post payments/v1/accounts-payment
- The Final signature attribute should be created using following algorithm:

signature="Base64UrlEncode(RSA-SHA256(signingString))"

#### Example – Request with Signature header

POST https://api.mano.bank/payments/v1/accounts-payment

Let's say we have request with Headers and Body



To calculate Signature header and its components you should:

Create signing string from (request target) and headers – like in this javaScript code snippet:

```
const url = new sdk.Url(resolveVariables(request.url));
const host = url.getHost().toLowerCase();
const path = url.getPathWithQuery();
const method = request.method.toLowerCase();
const date = moment().utc().format("ddd, DD MMM YYYY HH:mm:ss") + " GMT";
const x_client_id = pm.environment.get('client-id');
const x_user_id = pm.environment.get('user-id');
const content_type = pm.environment.get('content-type');
const request_id = guid.v4();
```

// prepare signingString from Request Headers
var signingString =
 `host: \${lhost}\n` +
 `date: \${date}\n` +
 `(request-target): \${method} \${path}\n` +
 `x-mb-client-id: \${x\_client\_id}\n` +
 `x-mb-user-id: \${x\_user\_id}\n` +
 `request-id: \${request\_id}`;
const digest = calculateDigest();
signingString += `\ncontent-type: \${content\_type}\ndigest: \${digest}`

Resulting signingString= host: api-test.mano.bank\n date: Tue, 17 May 2022 10:15:05 GMT\n (request-target): post /payments/v1/accounts-payment\n x-mb-client-id: mxm\n x-mb-user-id: mxm-api-user\n request-id: 9e9ad826-df2c-4de6-9a52-ad754ee130bb\n content-type: application/json\n digest: SHA-256=8VIIqcNA1L8UQfYyXHxJ2NsOYv2jPgA57mnaYrsemxE

Then signature code is signed with Client private key and Base64UrlEncoded, like in provided javaScript snippet below

function encryptSignature(signingString) {
 const messageDigest = forge.md.sha256.create();
 messageDigest.update(signingString, "utf8");
 var s = forge.util.encode64(getPrivateKey().sign(messageDigest));
 //base64UrlEncoded
 // Remove padding equal characters
 s = s.replace(/=+\$/, ")
 // Replace characters according to base64url specifications
 s = s.replace(/\+/g, '-')
 s = s.replace(/\//g, '\_\_)
 return s;
}

The final Request with all Headers and signature code as part of Signature header should look like this example below:

```
Digest: SHA-256=8VIIqcNA1L8UQfYyXHxJ2NsOYv2jPgA57mnaYrsemxE
Date: Tue, 17 May 2022 10:15:05 GMT
X-MB-Client-Id: mxm
X-MB-User-Id: mxm-api-user
```

Signature: keyld="3f4b1d4592c0bbbc4a716bdf1f3806adfbe8b8a6",algorithm="rsasha256",headers="host date (request-target) x-mb-client-id x-mb-user-id request-id content-type digest",signature="izPaXpArD7K3kx-VY5swGbVbBpeaVs02xndsF8v382\_0w3kFoxxZ2bdq\_awNfTGvBcoWBPkHRn41gfwfUQnnBMdMOov7NagHViBAZvdmSWLb  $q80 EvGJwg_JyEXNwSWrxIMsFu2xQz7q_y_iKdraU_wKHXxp_4qSKOCmjS8jngrTzhf8qc5vX0BntSPable{2}$ ohmJy2Y-QbVxqEWFZjy7QHSxEXLdLsK7NKdA3hLLCcBxHcDofX34G0F1yxfZ\_YWzil6m8etQGhdvMqC665pnLUMAN\_qvpA\_XoLNGxQe6Vf-nqFeMMictZuDaV7FYOXkjEQ7j1bRbeiuX66UiyhqXEo5Q" Request-Id: 9e9ad826-df2c-4de6-9a52-ad754ee130bb Content-Type: application/json Authorization: Bearer eyJoeXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJSUzl1NilsImtpZCl6ljNmNGlxZDQ1OTJjMGJiYmMoYTcxNmJkZjFmMz gwNmFkZmJlOGl4YTYifQ.eyJpc3MiOiJteGoiLCJhdWQiOiJhcGktdGVzdC5tYW5vLmJhbmsvcGF5bW VudHMvdjEvliwic3ViljoibXhtLWFwaS11c2VyliwibmJmljoxNjUyNzgyNTAoLCJpYXQiOjE2NTl3ODl1MD QsImV4cCl6MTY1Mjc4MjUzNCwianRpIjoiandoX25vbmNllno.cuXYKzhBnRFHDRUtJNX2SmZLPnIP5Z Dw3UlXKhvKoTYQjZxQTdMG37QX6QqcX9J8YyaMyvExsYTrdom\_6woBcWmXkRb1jmE\_VUPAH7-ADjLk\_RpSwprTT2VrKbz8BdcqqczdHxh2k30f-FrQtr7oAG2KFiUqmSNXTTeZ1dYf7xOHWqlhvtTD3oz5UoJe7cZuNvGbSXpZH9QbOGbF77BOPaYLB URiUoqN8101M2xBZSLnB2HotMw4n5Hy27R9prJOx6pQJejU7WmvfeopL0JmmRZ6H8UFHyX6UKcj\_ HvbhDxYYiyFva8fn6p1vXGdlh-KSw1ha380Ip8xFlzgx7sJEg User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.29.0 Accept: \*/\* Postman-Token: e01ca5e4-8015-48a9-b3b5-8083792a93f7 Host: api-test.mano.bank { "referenceld": "142-019", "amount": 99.04, "currency": "EUR", "payerAccountNumber": "LT94503012000000163", "beneficiaryAccountNumber": "LT897300010152608069", "paymentDetailsType": "UNSTRUCTURED". "paymentDetails": "payment invoice nr.1032-26", "beneficiary": { "name": "Metal and Metal" } }

In case of successful Request processing, you should get the following Response (see Payment API specification for more details: <u>https://developers.mano.bank/api-details#api=payments-api&operation=payment</u>)

```
Content-Type: application/json
{
    "operationId": "00008355",
    "status": "CONFIRMED",
    "metadata": {
        "responseId": "8e6bdaec-8bec-4cc8-894b-f77c34dfbaaf",
        "correlationId": "3a10a79a-f1a1-4e69-a8d4-b866e6561aa1",
        "hasErrorMessage": false,
        "messages": []
    }
}
```